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## ANSOKOVA, Renata Olegovna

Postgraduate  
Department of forensics  
Lomonosov Moscow State University Law School

### Relevant expertise in investigating and solving environmental crimes

**Keywords:** Environmental crimes; expertise; investigation of crimes; forensic analysis; inter-sectoral cooperation

The article gives an overview of expertise, its characteristics, and specific areas of scientific knowledge essential for the investigation of environmental crimes. The author discusses possible developments which would enable more effective use of expertise in the work of the law enforcement.

## IVANOV, Oleg Sergeevich

Postgraduate  
Department of civil procedure  
Lomonosov Moscow State University Law School

### Mandatory participation of parties in case trial preparation as necessary condition of proper and timely consideration of dispute

**Keywords:** Case trial preparation; concentration in civil procedure; disclosure of evidence; German civil procedure; civil procedure in Austria; procedural abuse

The article presents a comparative analysis of case trial preparation under the civil procedure in Russia, Austria and Germany. The author emphasizes that the parties should actively engage in the trial preparation and explains the importance of mandatory exchange of case papers and ensuing sanctions in case of non-cooperation during the case preparation stage.

## KHNYKIN, Gennadiy Valentinovich

Doctor of legal sciences  
Professor  
Department of labour law  
Lomonosov Moscow State University Law School

### Principles of occupational safety and health

**Keywords:** Labour health protection; principles of legal regulation; public policy on labour health protection; labour health protection requirements; fair and just working conditions

The system of occupational safety and health of workers in Russia lacked legally established principles of occupational safety and health for a long time. In summer 2021 Article 209.1 was introduced to the Labour Code of the Russian Federation under the title 'Main principles of occupational safety and health'. The author discusses whether new regulation will enable more effective protection of workers' health and their work capacity.

## LOGINOVA, Diana Andreevna

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Department of civil procedure  
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### Settlement of disputes through lens of cooperation between court and parties

**Keywords:** Cooperation of court and parties; settling disputes; goals of civil procedure; conciliation; assistance of legal representative

Dispute settlement hinges on the mutual efforts of the parties and the court. The author considers the mechanism of cooperation between the court, the parties and their representatives within the conciliation procedure, based on the analysis of the applicable regulation and court practice.

## MISHUTIN, Nikita Denisovich

Postgraduate  
Department of philosophy and theory of law  
Volgograd State University

### Carbon regulation in Russian Federation: current situation and legal prospects

**Keywords:** Sustainable development; greenhouse gas; carbon tax; carbon regulation; greenhouse gas quotas

The article provides an overview and analysis of Russian legislation in the sphere of carbon regulation. The author discusses possible regulatory developments aimed at the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions.

## MUKHAMADEEVA, Renata Ashkadalulovna

Candidate of legal sciences  
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### Consent of spouse to pledge of shares

**Keywords:** Consent of spouse; property of spouses; pledge; interest; shares; pledge of corporate shares

The article focuses on the requirement to obtain spouse's consent to pledge shares of a company. Lack of an integrated and consolidated legislator's approach is another issue raised in the article. The discussion of the issues in question is based on the analysis of the applicable legislation and relevant court practice.

## PULYAEV, Alexey Viktorovich

Master of laws  
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### Concept of technological sovereignty as system of relations

**Keywords:** Technological sovereignty; legal relations; legal regulations; system of norms

The article offers a classification of subjects of legal relations in the sphere of technological sovereignty. Technologies treated as the object of relations are classified as well. The author analyzes the nature of these legal relations — interaction between the subjects aimed to promote development and use of technologies.

## TOMSINOV, Vladimir Alekseevich

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### Andrey Yanuarievich Vyshinsky (1883—1954), statesman and legal scholar.

#### Article eighty-seven

**Keywords:** World War II; USSR; Germany; Great Britain; A.Ya. Vyshinsky; V.M. Molotov; S. Kripps

The article continues the series of works devoted to the professional career and academic legacy of A.Ya. Vyshinsky. The author discusses the role of A.Ya. Vyshinsky in the sphere of foreign politics of the Soviet state during the first half of 1941.

## VOLKOV, Grigoriy Gennadievich

Postgraduate  
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### Burden of proof under defence of exceptio non adimpleti contractus

**Keywords:** Reciprocal obligation; breach of obligations; burden of proof; substantiated refusal; exception

Exceptio non adimpleti contractus is a substantive law defence raised against the counterparty's claim seeking to enforce obligation though the counterparty itself has not met its respective obligations.

## YAKUSHEVA, Maria Andreevna

Postgraduate  
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### Principles of allocation of risks in facility agreement

**Keywords:** Facility agreement; allocation of risks; weaker party; Switzerland  
Risk as a legal notion is inherent in facility agreements. Theoretical and practical approaches towards allocation of risk in a facility agreement have been shaped within and through the legal doctrine, legislation and court practice. The author analyzes the existing approaches and the fundamental principles on which they are based.

## ZAYKOV, Denis Evgenievich

Candidate of legal sciences  
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### Intellectual property rights court order for construction of legal norms: practical aspects

**Keywords:** Order; specialized arbitrazh court; Intellectual property court; court ruling  
The author discusses the use of court orders for interpretation of legal norms issued by intellectual property rights court, thus engaging into the discussion over the conflict between such orders and the principle of *jura novit curia* which vests courts with exclusive authority of legal interpretation. It is concluded that such practice does not contradict the authority of the Intellectual property rights court and has a positive impact on promoting and achieving the objectives of legal procedure in arbitrazh courts.

## ZHUK, Oleg Dmitrievich

Doctor of legal sciences  
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Academician

### On enhancing criminal responsibility for engaging minor students into crimes and anti-social actions

**Keywords:** Criminal case; investigator; engaging minors into crimes and anti-social action; sexual immunity; drug trafficking; the Internet

The article discusses the draft of law aimed at enhancing criminal responsibility for engaging minor students into criminal and anti-social activity as well as perpetrations involving the use of telecommunication networks, including the Internet.

## ZORINA, Olga Olegovna

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### Recovery of average wage for involuntary absenteeism ensuing unlawful termination

**Keywords:** Unlawful termination; involuntary absenteeism; average wage; unpaid earnings; labor mobility; lost earnings

The article discusses the concept of involuntary absenteeism and the legal nature of wages accrued during this period. The author emphasizes the distinction between the earnings not paid due to unlawful termination and lost earnings.

## ZVYAGINTSEV, Stepan Evgenievich

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## OVCHAROVA, Elena Vladimirovna

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Department of financial law  
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### Providing incentive subsidies to businesses from budget funds: problems of legal regulation mechanism

**Keywords:** Subsidies; principle of maintaining public confidence in government action; reasonable expectations; Russian Federation Budget Code; effect of budget law provisions through time

The article analyzes the legal problems associated with granting subsidies to businesses from the budget funds against the backdrop of the rulings of the high judicial authorities of the Russian Federation. The analysis focuses on the agricultural sector. Specifically, the authors discuss legal guarantees given to the grantees under the existing procedure. The authors discuss possible ways of tackling the issues in question, for example, by way of developing budget legislation.